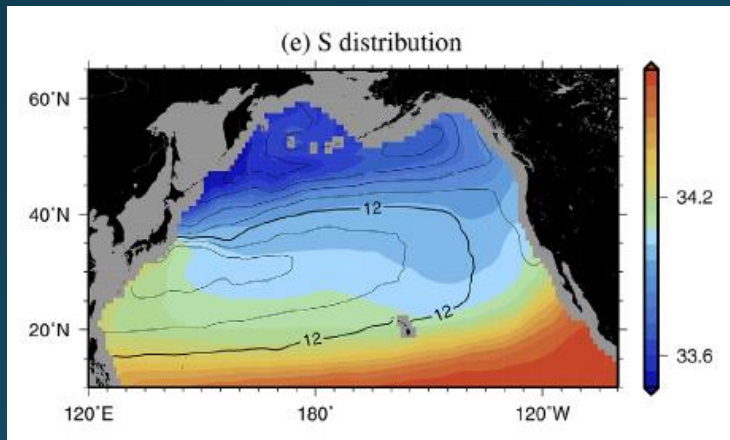


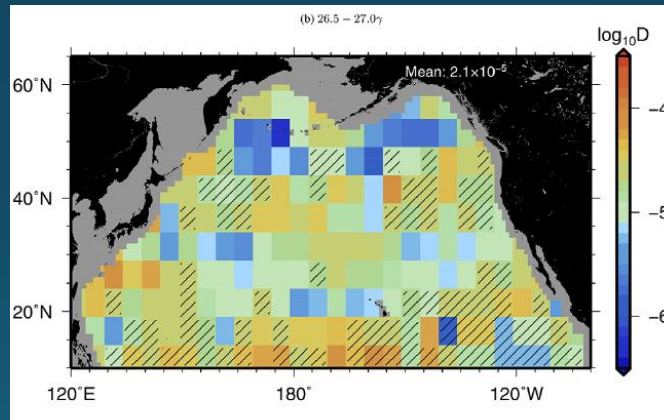
# Comparison of salinity distributions on isopycnal surfaces between optimal interpolation and machine learning methods for better evaluation of ocean circulations

Shinya Kouketsu, Satoshi Osafune, Toshimasa Doi, and Nozomi Sugiura

## Tracer distributions



## Ocean Circulation (ex. diapycnal diffusivity)



e.g., Kouketsu et al., 2018

Observation (datasets) impact on the state estimation of ocean circulations is unclear

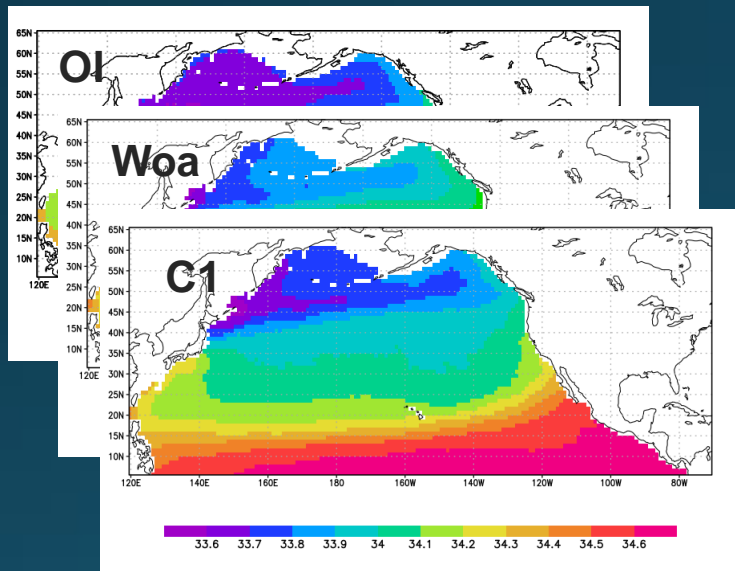
We cannot evaluate uncertainties & cannot contribute evaluation of observation impact & design



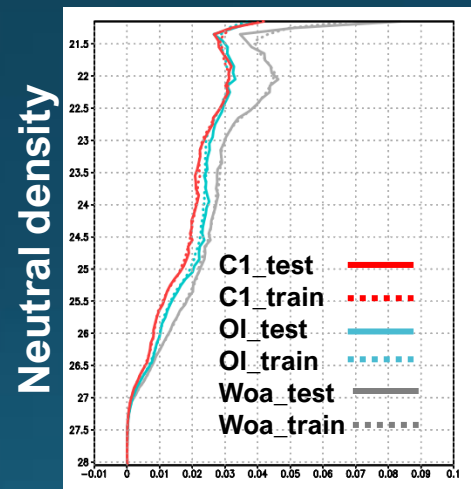
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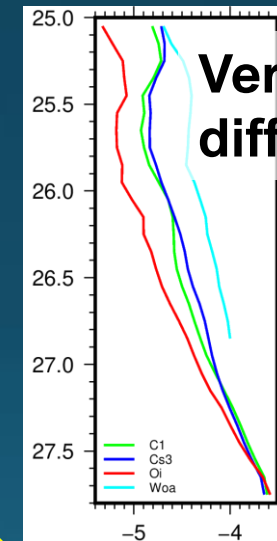
## Tracer distributions with multi. methods



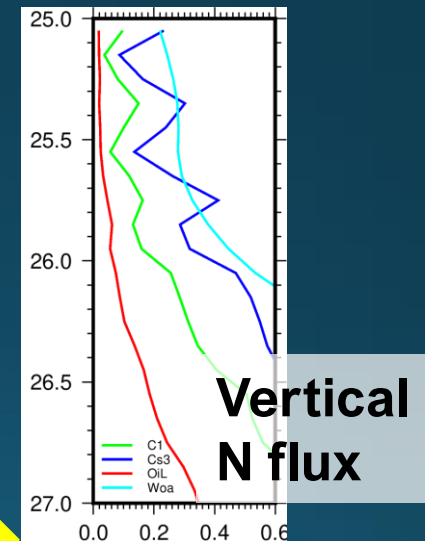
## Statistical evaluation



## Comparison of ocean circulation



## Comparison of impact on BGC param. budgets



Observation network requirement?

Importance of S & N obs. & better dataset

Apart from this adhoc assessment, we conduct obs. evaluation with GCM + Assim. / Please check presentations by N. Sugiura (oral), M. Hattori (oral), Osafune (poster), and T. Doi (poster)

